# Energy Storage and Battery System Services

NATTBatt 2019 Member Update

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## **UL in numbers – Providing services for a Safer World**





# 104+ countries

With UL customers 152 UL laboratories for testing and certification 73 Facilities in the UL family of companies

# 120+ years

Founded in 1894 Headquartered at Northbrook, IL (USA) #1 Safety mark in North America 22 Billion UL marks appear on products



#### We Provide Global Market Acceptance

Our marks are on nearly 22 billion products worldwide, per year, signaling peace of mind to consumers, customers, businesses, and governments.



## 1,400+ Standards

# Published standards and 20,000 types of products were evaluated by UL

# **Know UL? Think Again – We Provide Solutions Across The Value Chain**



















### Value Chain

#### **Materials**

Certification Performance Traceability ISO 9000 Lean Sigma

Manufacturer Distributor

#### Component

Certifications
Performance
Advisory service
FUS inspection
Traceability
ISO 9000
Education
Lean Sigma

Manufacturer Assembler

# System Component

Certification
Performance
Advisory service
Traceability
FUS inspection
ISO 9000
Education
Lean Sigma

Manufacturer Distributor Intermediary

## Planning & Design

Project development Advisory service Design review Education

Developer Financier EPC Installer

## Construction

Monitoring
Site inspection
Field inspection
Field evaluation
Performance
Lean Sigma

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Owner
Developer
Financier
EPC
Construction

# O&M and Asset management

Site inspection Field Inspection Field Evaluation Lean Sigma

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Owner Operator



# Providing Leadership in the Code Community to Support Principles for Safe Integration of Batteries and ESSs into the Infrastructure



Electric Vehicle
- LEV/ EV/ PEV/ E-Bus



## Stationary Batteries

- Facilities power backup modular
- UPS, telecom equipment



Industrial Vehicles & Tools
Train, airplane, fork-lift truck, etc.



Energy Storage System
Battery + Inverter + Energy sources
(PV/Wind/others)



# Using Safety Science to Characterize Fire Risks in ESS Through the Development of UL 9540A in Support of the Regulatory Environment

## NFPA 1, Fire Code 2018

- Limits size and MAQ based upon technology
- Limits on separation distances
- Provides exceptions based upon large scale fire testing and Listing of BESS - <u>UL9540A</u>

### ICC IFC, International Fire Code 2018

- Limits size (per technology and Listing) and separation distances for BESS installations
- Has MAQs per technology
- Provides exception based upon large scale fire testing – <u>UL9504A</u>
- Listing to <u>UL 1973</u> (battery system) or <u>UL 9540</u>
   (BESS)



# Advancing Battery Safety and the Circular Economy Through the Publication of <u>UL 1974</u> to Support Safe Repurposing of EV Batteries



- UL 1974 is a "manufacturing process" standard that looks at the methods used to determine the safety and performance of batteries, modules, and cells from used EV battery systems (i.e. repurposing process)
- Assembled batteries need to meet the end product requirements when re-assembled into a 2<sup>nd</sup> use battery
  - e.g. UL 1973 is used for stationary batteries



# Progressing Solar + Storage and New Technology Platforms to Support Expanded Use of Battery Technologies

Safety Certification of ESS Technologies

Lithium Ion Capacitors

Flow Batteries Thermal Battery

Flywheels Sodium Sulfur

Large Scale Fire Testing

Due Diligence – UL AWS TRUEPOWER





WORKING WITH GLOBAL REGULATORS TO DEFINE APPROPRIATE MEASURES FOR SAFE AND SUSTAINABLE BATTERY DEPLOYMENTS, FROM THE US CPSC, TO ASIA, TO THE EU,



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