



ZAF Energy Systems Company Update

"Changing the Way We Power the World"™

The Technology Dilemma

Does it work?





The Market Trial

Is there a value proposition?



Adoption Challenge

Will someone buy it?





The Final Hurdle – Manufacturability

Can it be economically made?













ZAF Energy Systems

- **Disruption Opportunity** ZAF's nickel zinc ("NiZn") technology targets the lead-acid battery market but has applications in certain li-ion applications
- Performance ZAF's NiZn battery dramatically outperforms lead-acid batteries in every metric including power output, size, weight, environmental friendliness, recyclability, and cycle count
- Market Acceptance Early adoption from trucking, equipment OEM, and stationary storage operators plus testing by top battery manufacturers indicates market readiness
- Framework ZAF's Research and Development facility is located in Bozeman,
 Montana and is expanding production capacity in its facility in Joplin, Missouri
- **Proprietary Technology** The company has a robust intellectual property and patent portfolio
- **Proven Team** Company moving from development to low-rate to full-scale commercialization with expertise of battery manufacturing professionals with decades of experience





